

# Silicon Track Trigger

BOSTON  
UNIVERSITY

Lars Sonnenschein  
Boston University

- Introduction
- Design
- Status

# ● Introduction

## ● Boston University

- U. Heintz, M. Narain, E. Popkov (PD), L. Sonnenschein (PD), J. Wittlin (PD), K. Black (GS), S. Fatachia (GS), A. Zabi (GS), A. Das (GS), W. Earle (Eng), E. Hazen (Eng), S. Wu (Eng)

## ● Columbia University

- H. Evans, G. Steinbrück (PD), J. Steele (PD), T. Bose (GS), A. Qi (Eng), Tom Fitzpatrick (FNAL Eng)

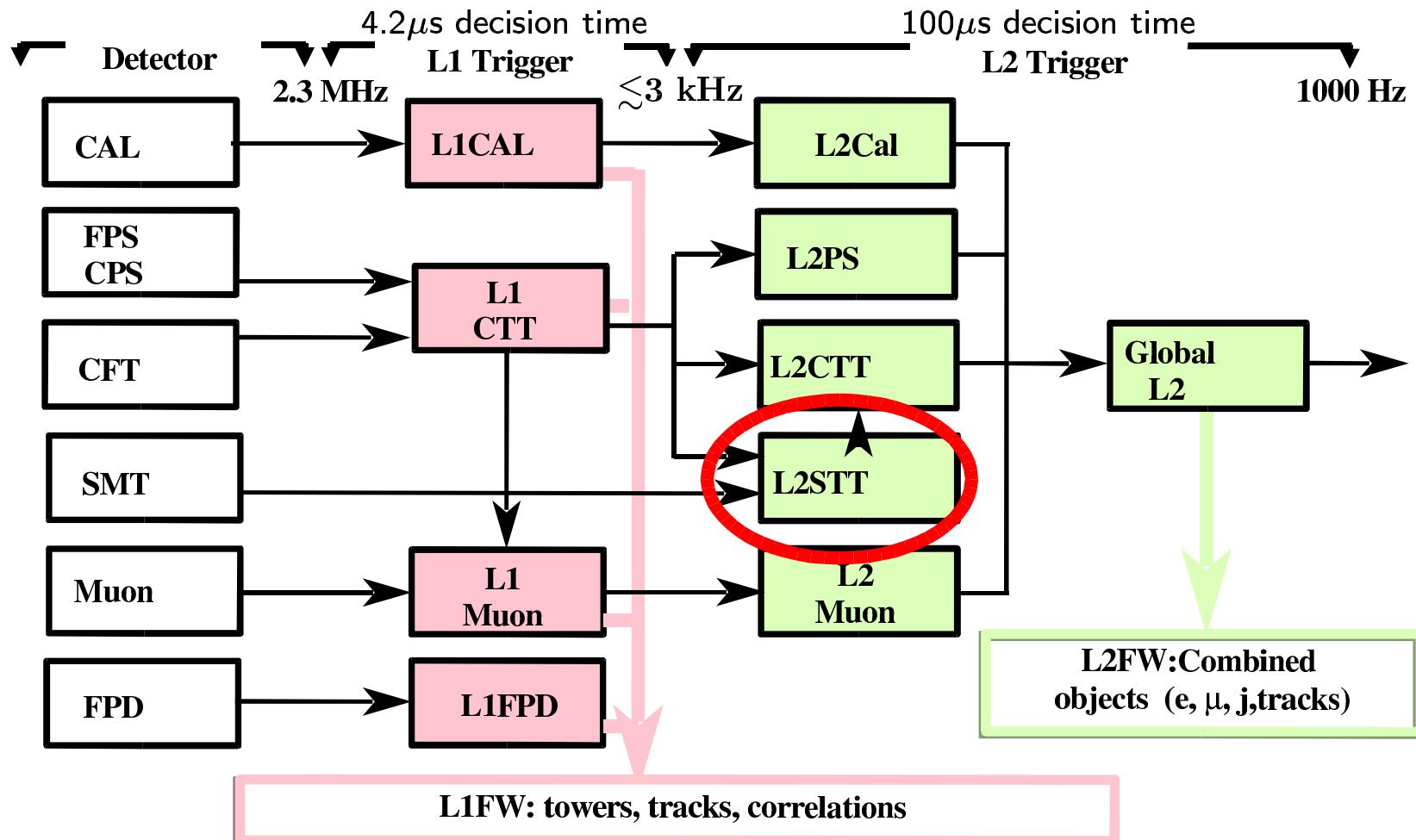
## ● Florida State University

- H. Wahl, H. Prosper, S. Linn, T. Adams, N. Buchanan (PD), B. Lee (PD), S. Tendindo Repond (PD), S. Sengupta (GS), J. Lazoflores (GS), D. Kau (GS)

## ● SUNY Stony Brook

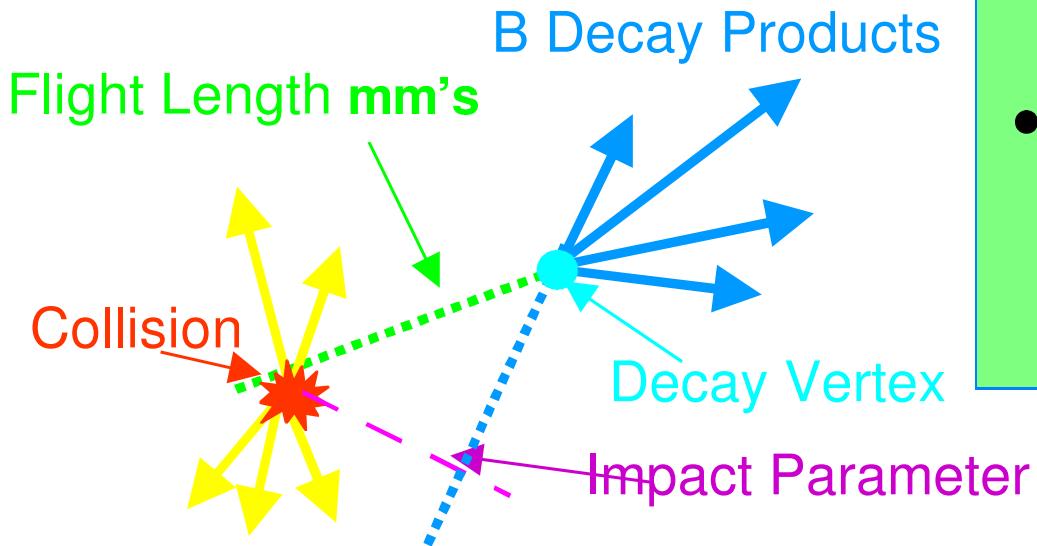
- J. Hobbs, W. Taylor (PD), H. Dong (GS), C. Pancake (Eng), B. Smart (Eng), J. Wu (Eng)

# D $\emptyset$ Trigger system



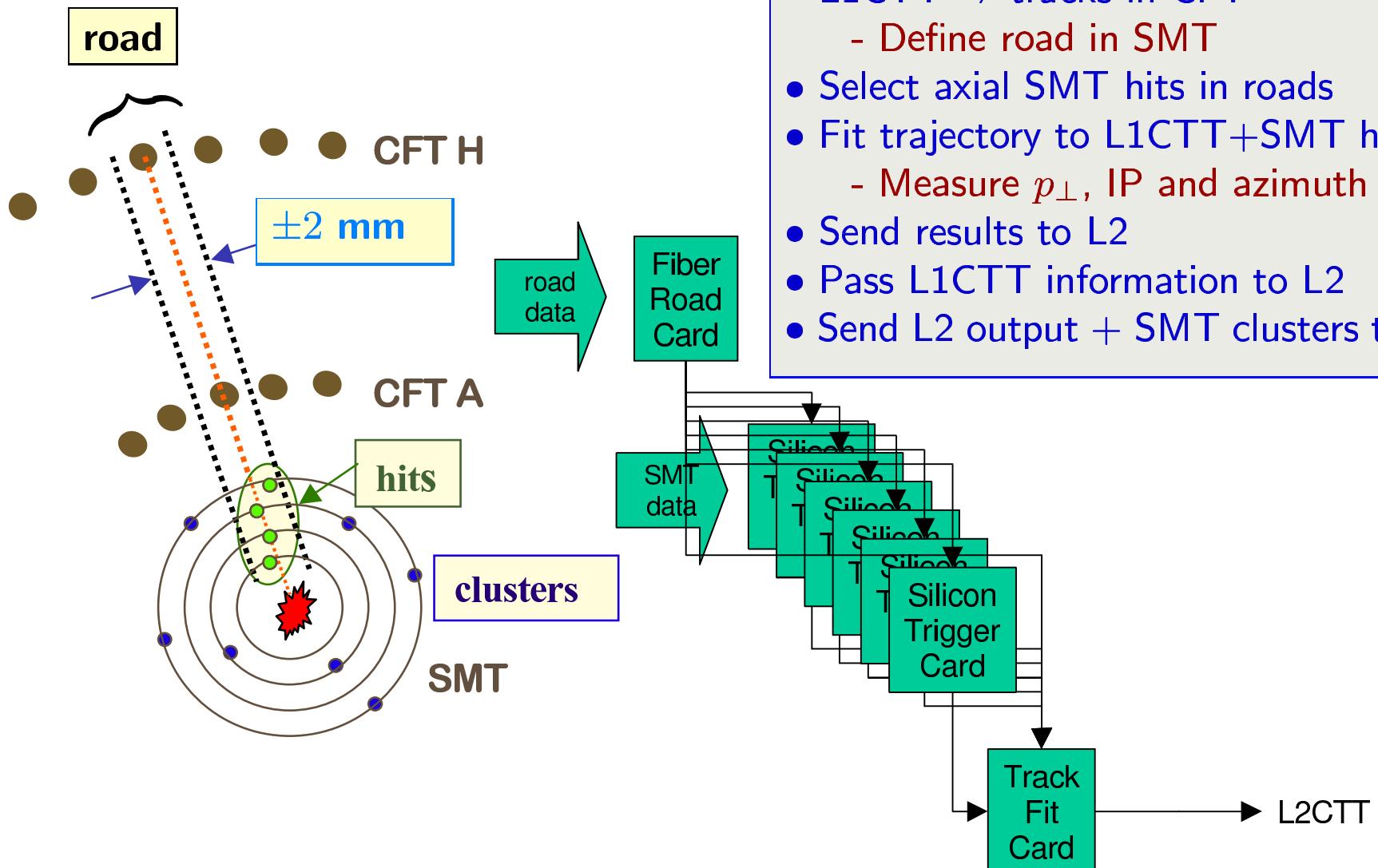
# The idea

Need to make  
very fast decisions!



- $b$  quarks are key in many areas:
  - $B$  physics
  - top quark physics ( $t \rightarrow Wb$ )
  - Higgs Physics ( $ZH \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}b\bar{b}$ )
- $B$  hadrons have finite lifetime
  - travel mm's before decay
  - $\Rightarrow$  displaced tracks
- Trigger on displaced tracks
  - using SMT precision
  - IP resolution  $55 \mu\text{m}$  @ high  $p_{\perp}$   
(Including  $35 \mu\text{m}$  from beamspot)

# ● Design



# STT Crate Layout

6 identical 60° sector crates  
each containing:

## 1 Fiber Road Card

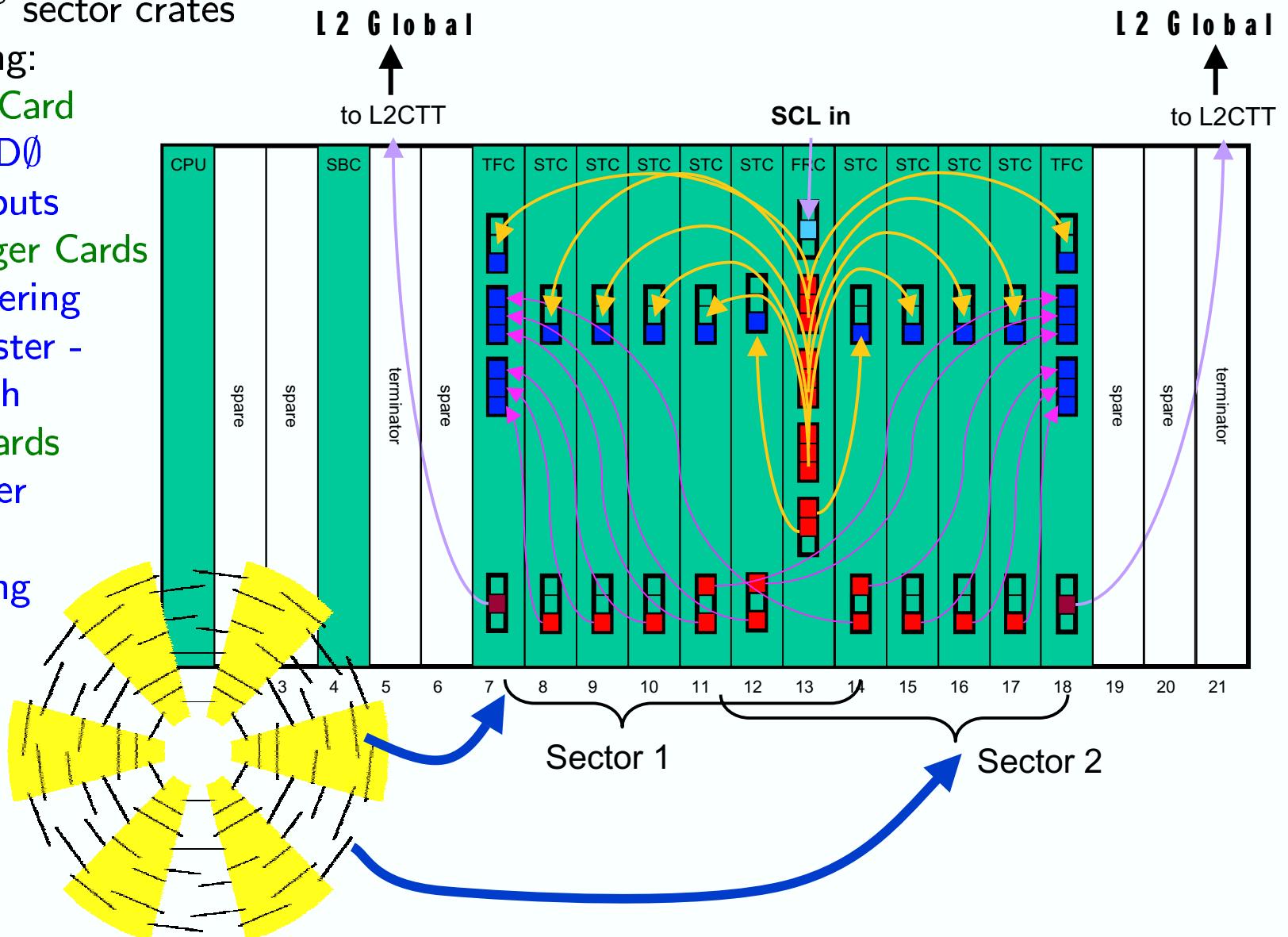
- sync with D $\emptyset$
- L1CTT inputs

## 9 Silicon Trigger Cards

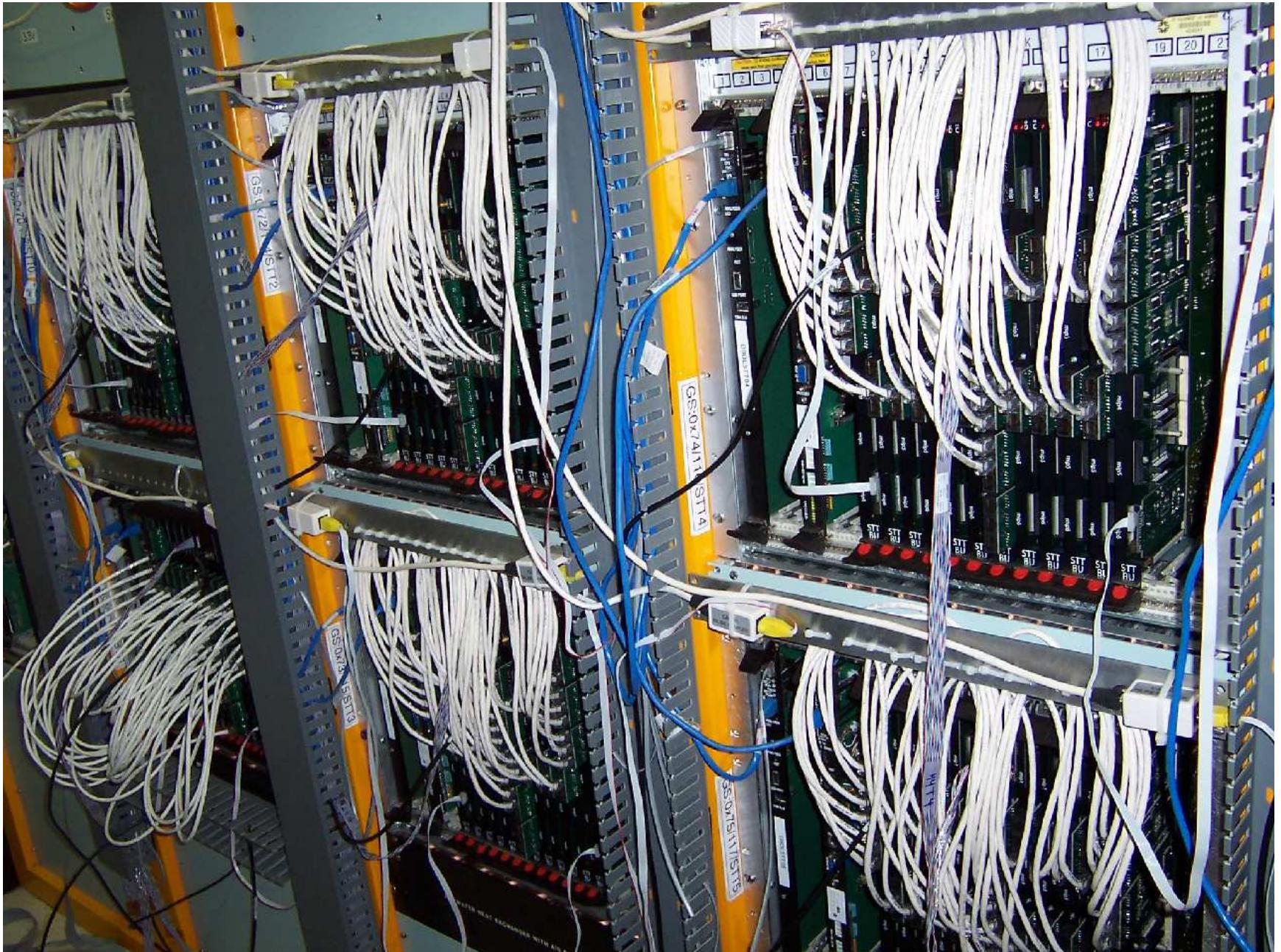
- SMT clustering
- Coarse cluster - road match

## 2 Track Fit Cards

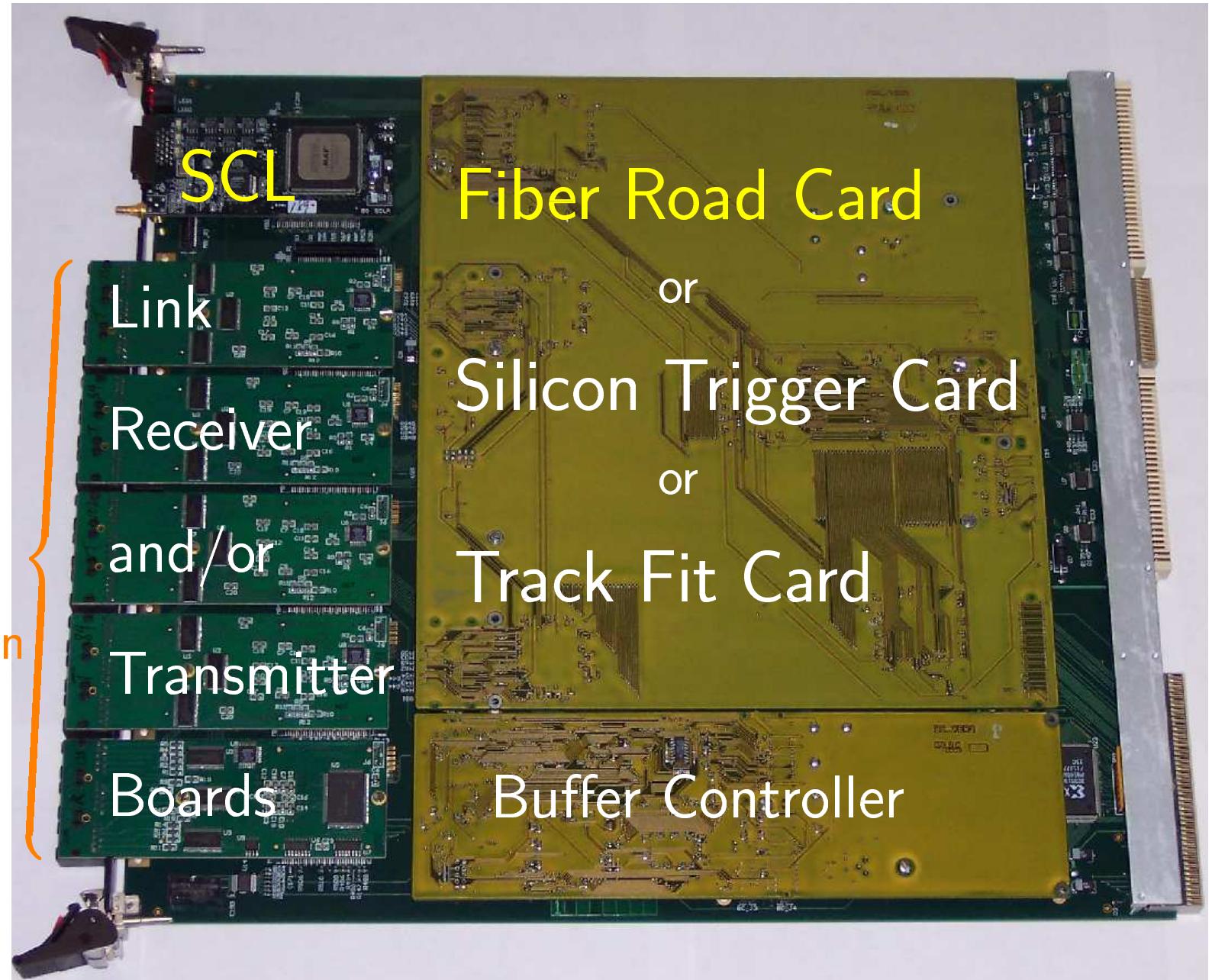
- Final cluster selection
- Track fitting



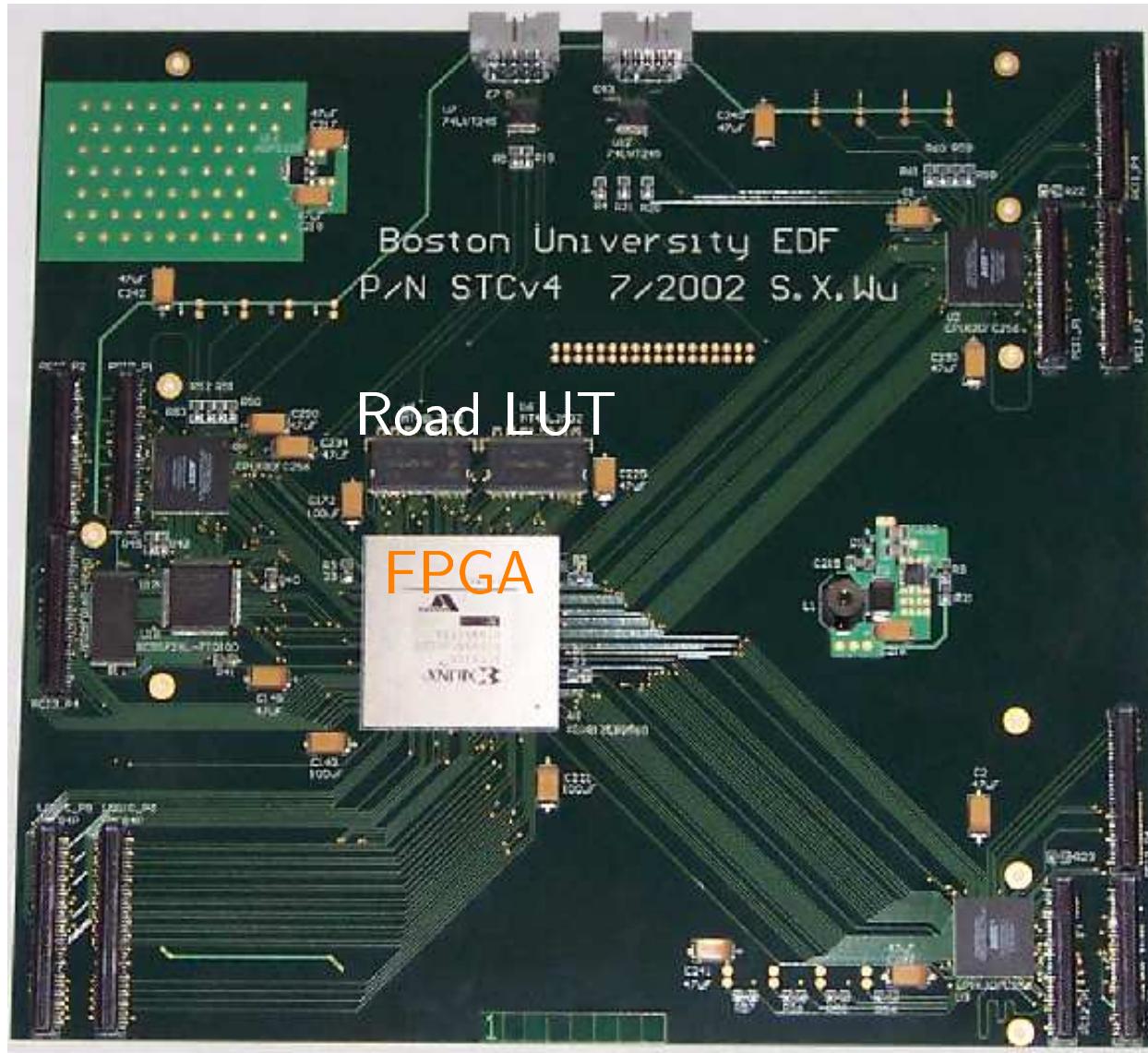
# All 6 sector crates installed



# STT mother- and daughterboards



# Silicon Trigger Card (STC) Design



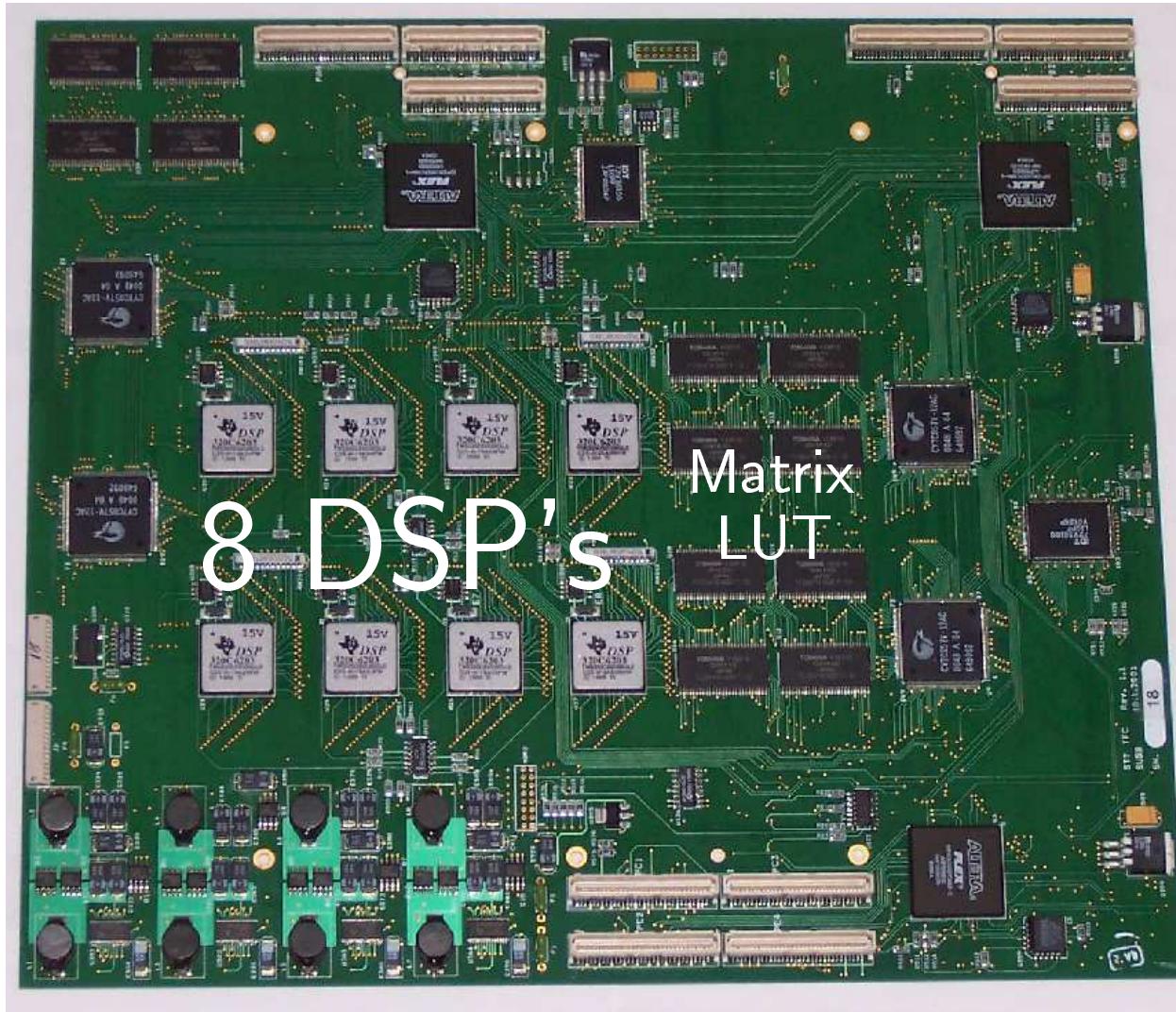
Performs silicon clustering  
and cluster-road matching

## Clusters adjacent SMT hits (axial and stereo)

Axial clusters are matched to  $\pm 2$  mm-wide roads around each fiber track via precomputed LUT

Masks bad strips and applies pedestal/gain corrections (via LUT)

# Track Fit Card (TFC) Design



Performs final SMT cluster filtering and track fitting

Receives 2 CFT hits and axial SMT clusters in CFT road

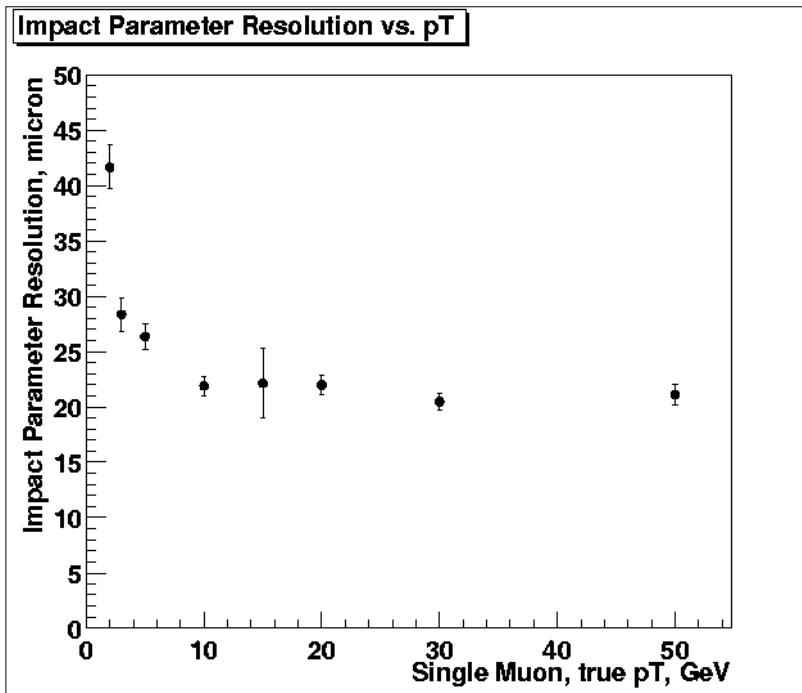
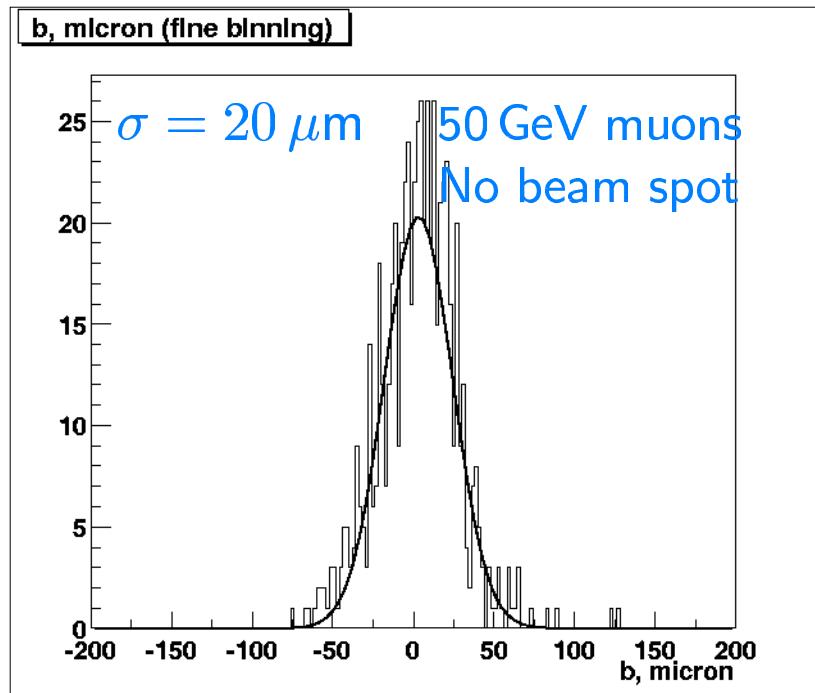
Selects clusters closest to road center and performs linearized track fit using precomputed matrix elements stored in on-board LUT

$$\phi(r) = \frac{b}{r} + \kappa r + \phi_0$$

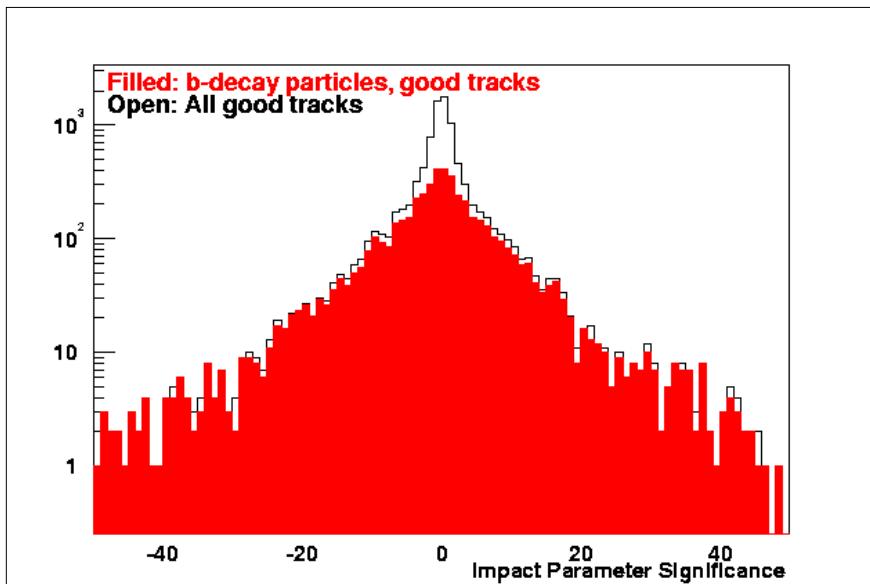
Requires only 3 out of 4 silicon layers

Output to L2CTT via Hotlink Transmitter cards

# STT performance MC studies



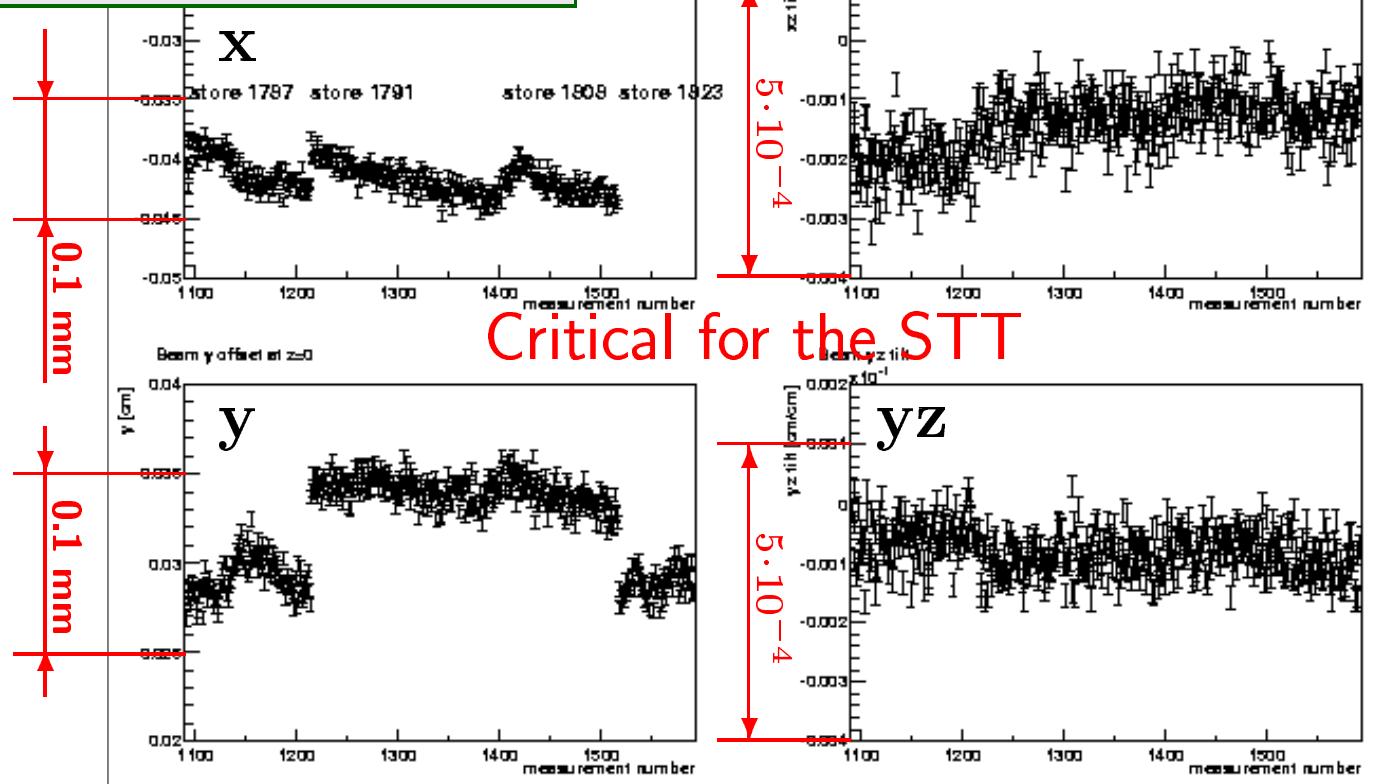
- Plots from **STT trigger simulator**
- Can use exact DSP fitting code
- Has been instrumental in developing the fitting algorithm
- Produces test vectors for all cards



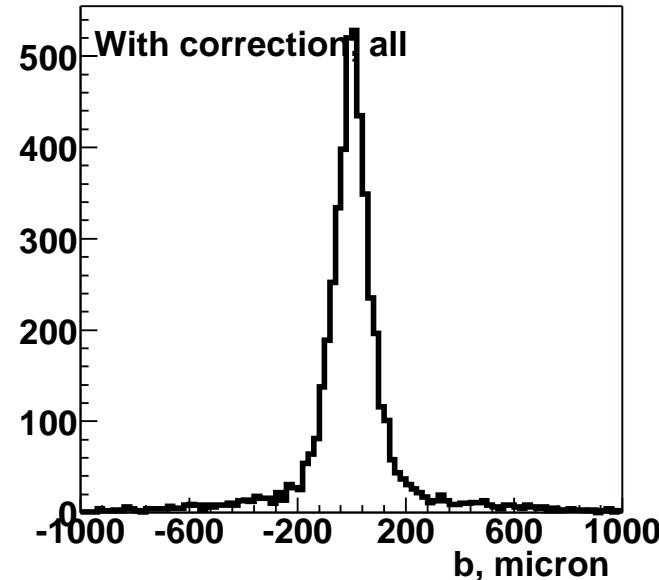
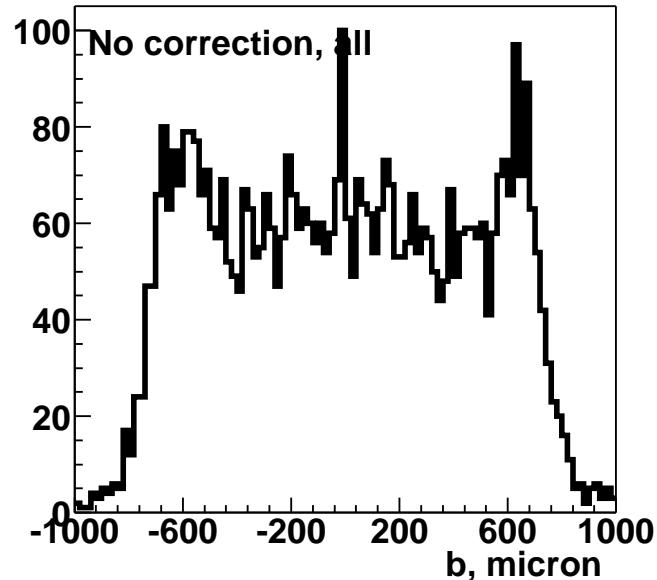
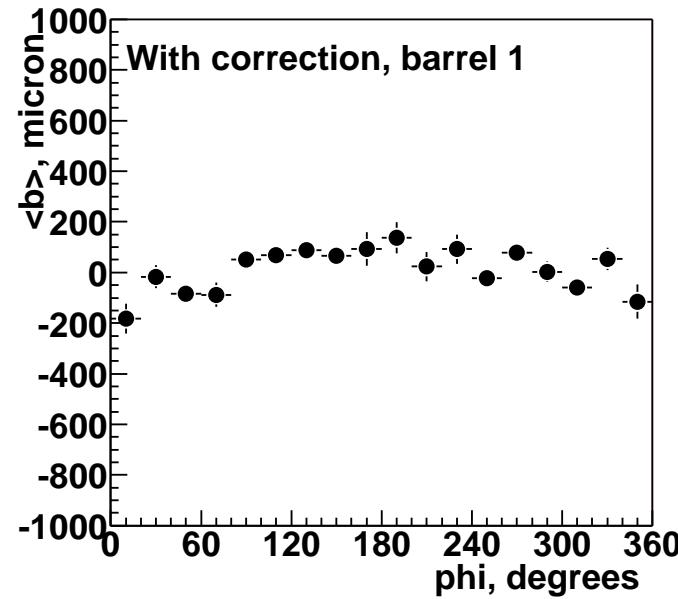
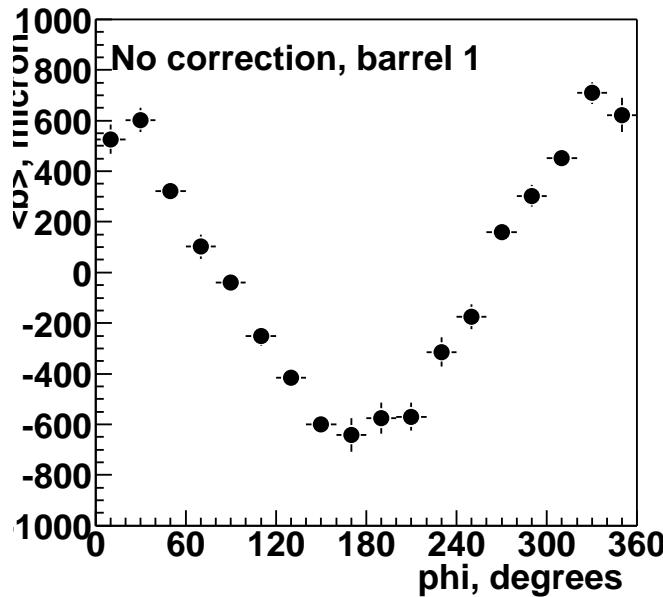
# Beamspot Monitoring

- Beamspot determined by vertex examine
- Written to coor name value server
- At beginning of run:  
coor tells comics to download values to
  - STT
  - L3 farms (for reconstruction)

Allowable beamspot variation for the STT:  
• position < 1 mm  
• tilt <  $5 \cdot 10^{-4}$



# Beamspot Correction: Data through trgsim



# ● Status

- STT crates have been in global run
  - since autumn last year
- All six sector crates are implemented
- Routinely running
- Taking shifts to ensure integration with DØ
- Have taken about  $10^8$  events
  - in 30 stores (about 180 runs)
- Downtime (last couple of weeks):
  - about 1 %, tendency decreasing

# STT Monitoring GUI

File View

FRC LRB TFC CPU STCO STC1 STC2 STC3 STC4 STC5 STC6 STC7 STC8

Crate 70 STC 0 Status Information

Device	Run C.	Misc CII	L3 w/L1 cut	Run C.I	Misc CII
STC_700	0x4150ff01	0x03000011	48	GOOD	GOOD

Crate 70 STC 0 Number of strips by chip

Device	chip0	chip1	chip2	chip3	chip4	chip5	chip6	chip7	chip8
STC_700 chan 0	21619	32200	21409	21719	33780	40952	41151	51415	30443
STC_700 chan 1	20227	17180	20874	25713	19681	35813	18700	24182	45852
STC_700 chan 2	29044	28253	21341	17523	20714	13532	21551	32561	19493
STC_700 chan 3	32434	39702	27434	32008	39235	21971	24237	27420	22989
STC_700 chan 4	28825	29657	28741	17960	34078	30047	0	0	0
STC_700 chan 5	32922	31900	38617	35846	34300	34920	0	0	0
STC_700 chan 6	17237	22000	24633	12501	16340	12620	0	0	0
STC_700 chan 7	18973	31107	23810	38758	15092	13922	0	0	0

Crate 70 SIC 0

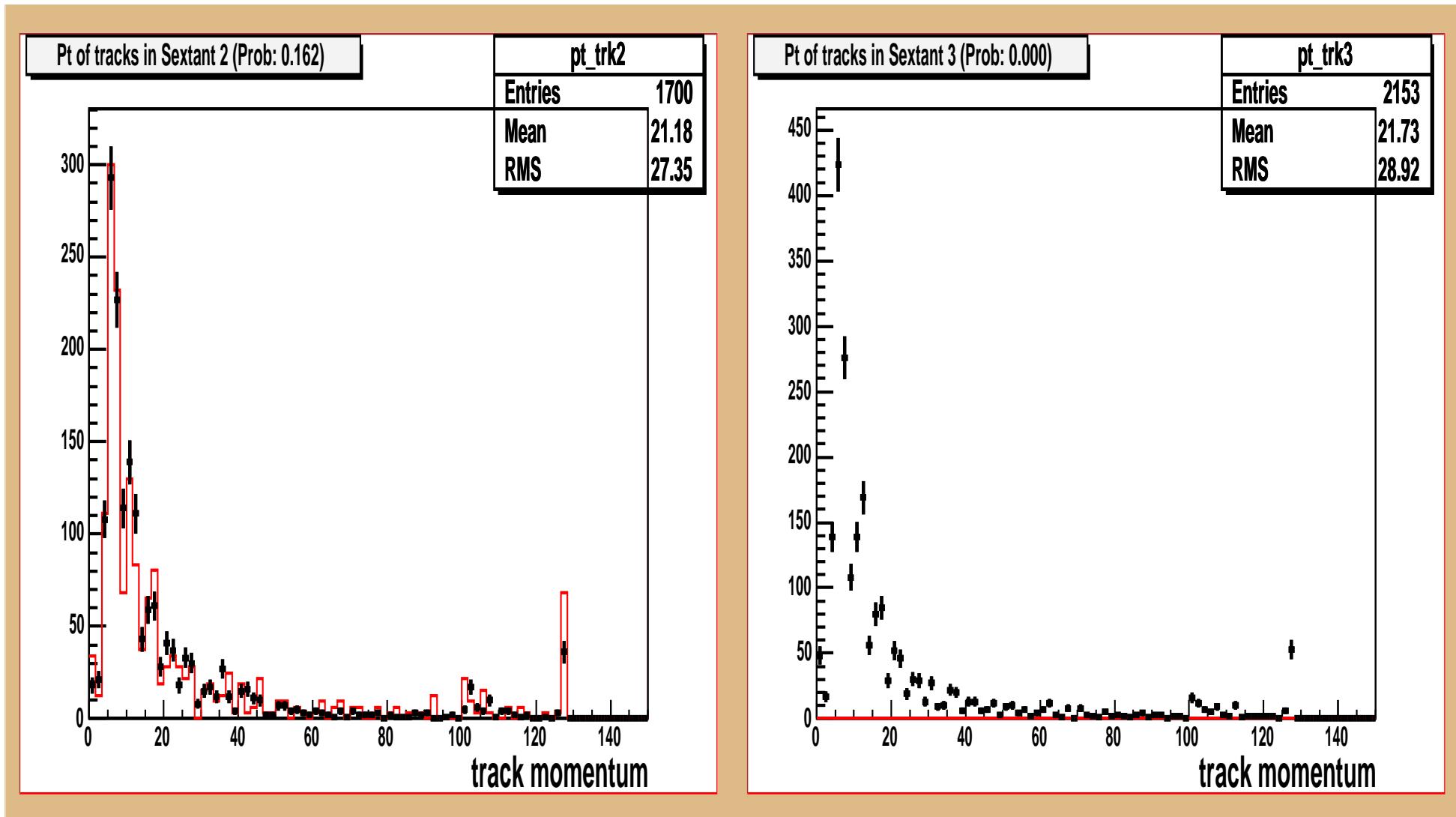
Device	VtmErr	ID Err	C Byte M/s	Undef	Stereo	Axial	BD deg
STC_700 chan 0	0	0	0	0	4748	4521	0
STC_700 chan 1	0	0	0	0	3745	4403	0
STC_700 chan 2	0	0	0	0	5204	3480	0
STC_700 chan 3	0	0	0	0	5217	4919	0
STC_700 chan 4	0	0	0	0	0	9548	9028
STC_700 chan 5	0	0	0	0	0	10150	9652
STC_700 chan 6	0	0	0	0	0	2774	2653
STC_700 chan 7	0	0	0	0	0	5734	7298

Status: Pending failed for STT\_STC\_700 chan 6 - User specified timeout on IO operation expired

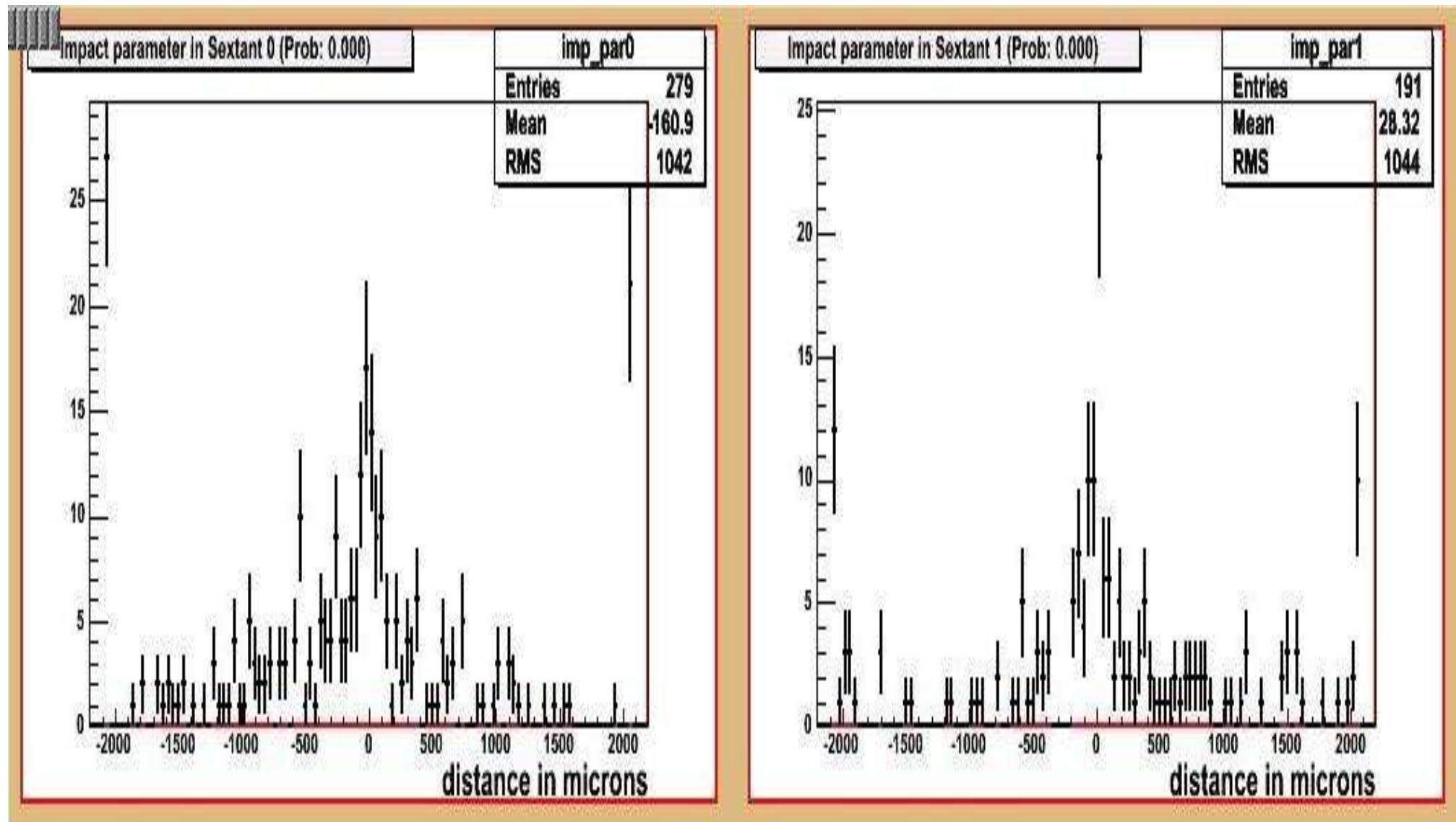
Reconnect

Sat Feb 21 20:40:47 2004

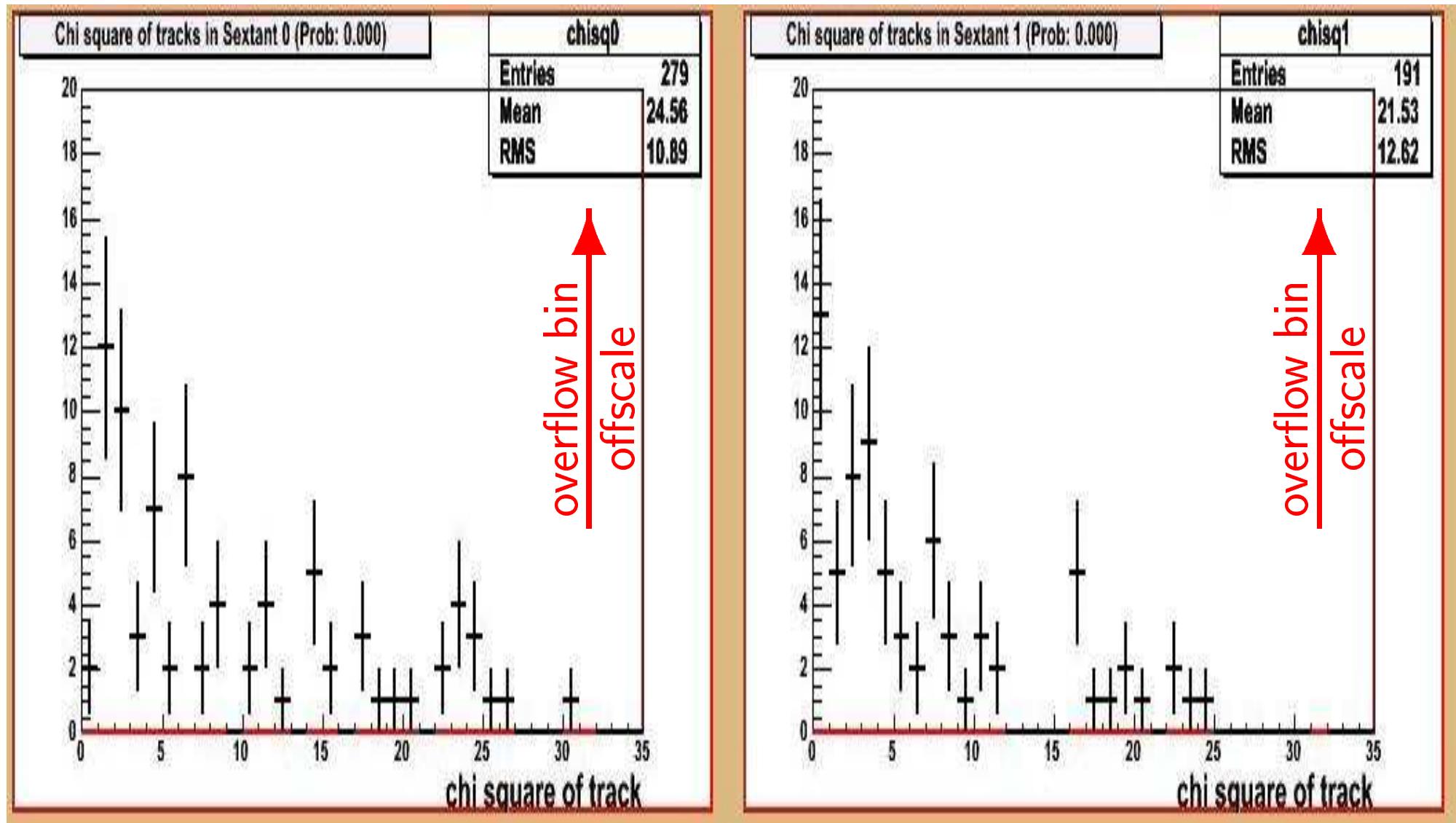
# STT Examine: Track transverse momentum



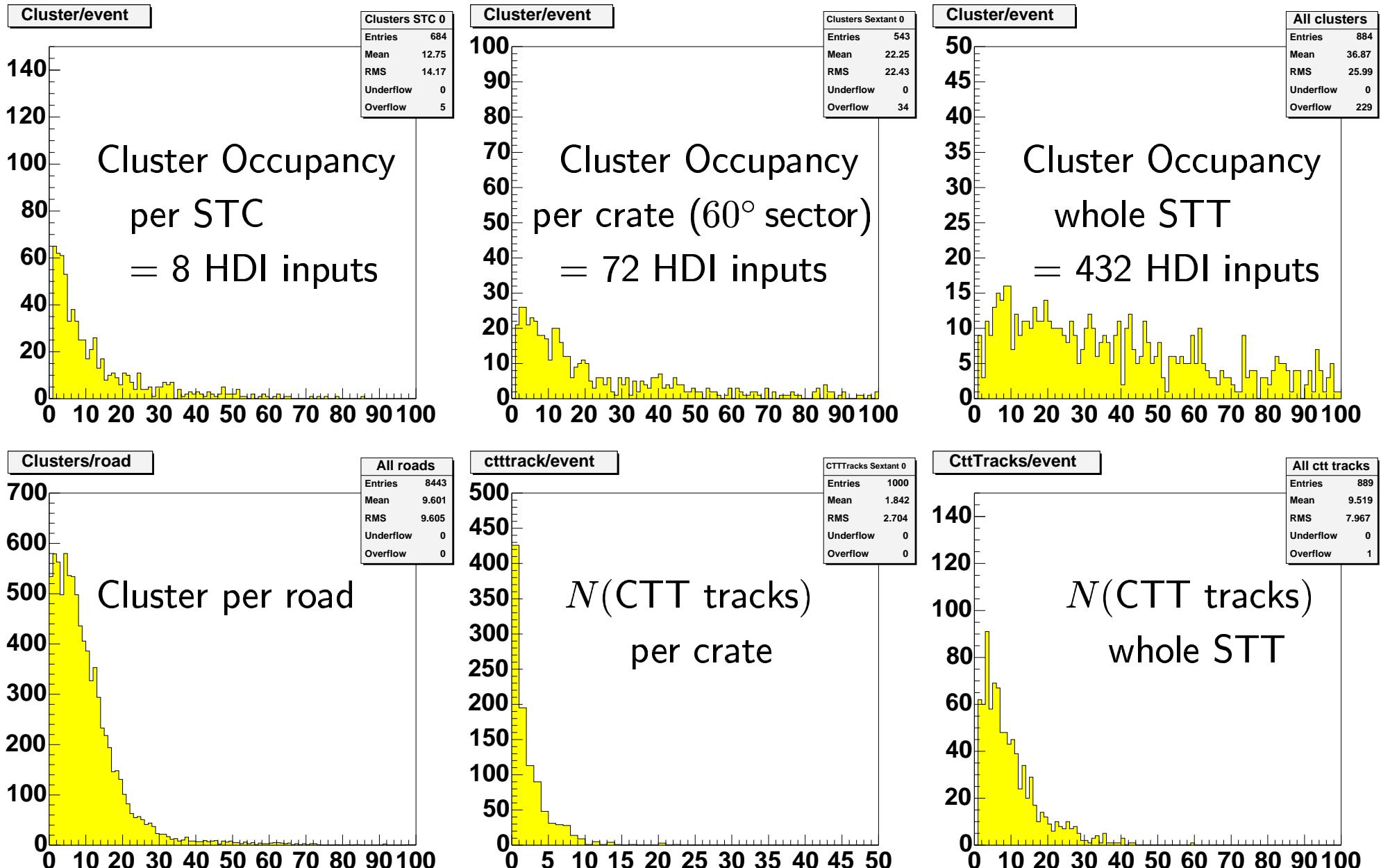
# STT Examine: Impact Parameter



# STT Examine: Track fit $\chi^2$ distribution

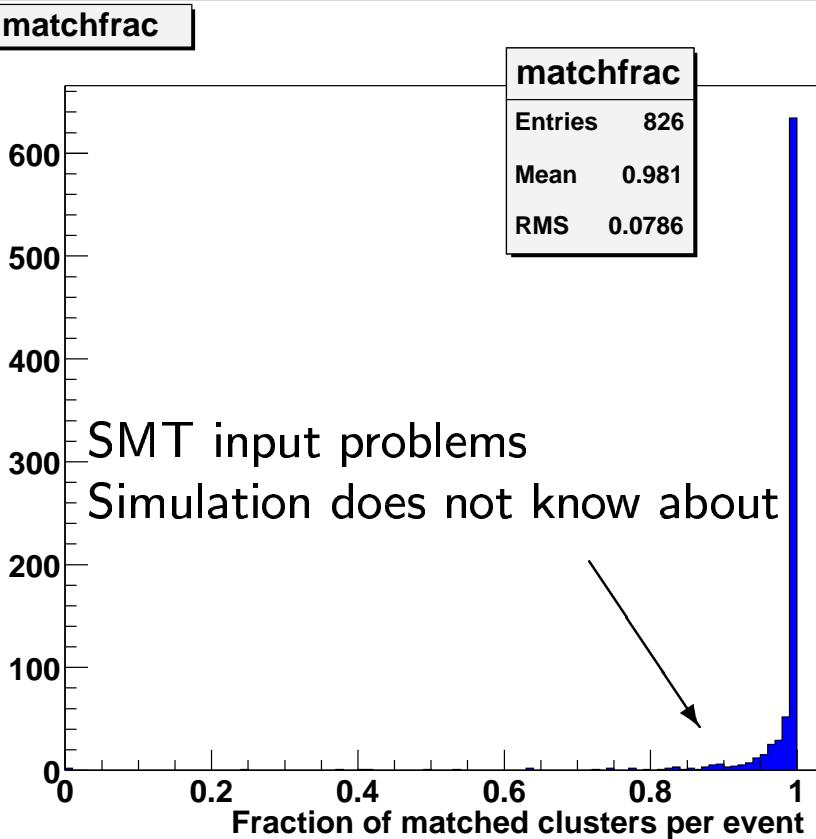


# Data (taken 22nd February 2004)

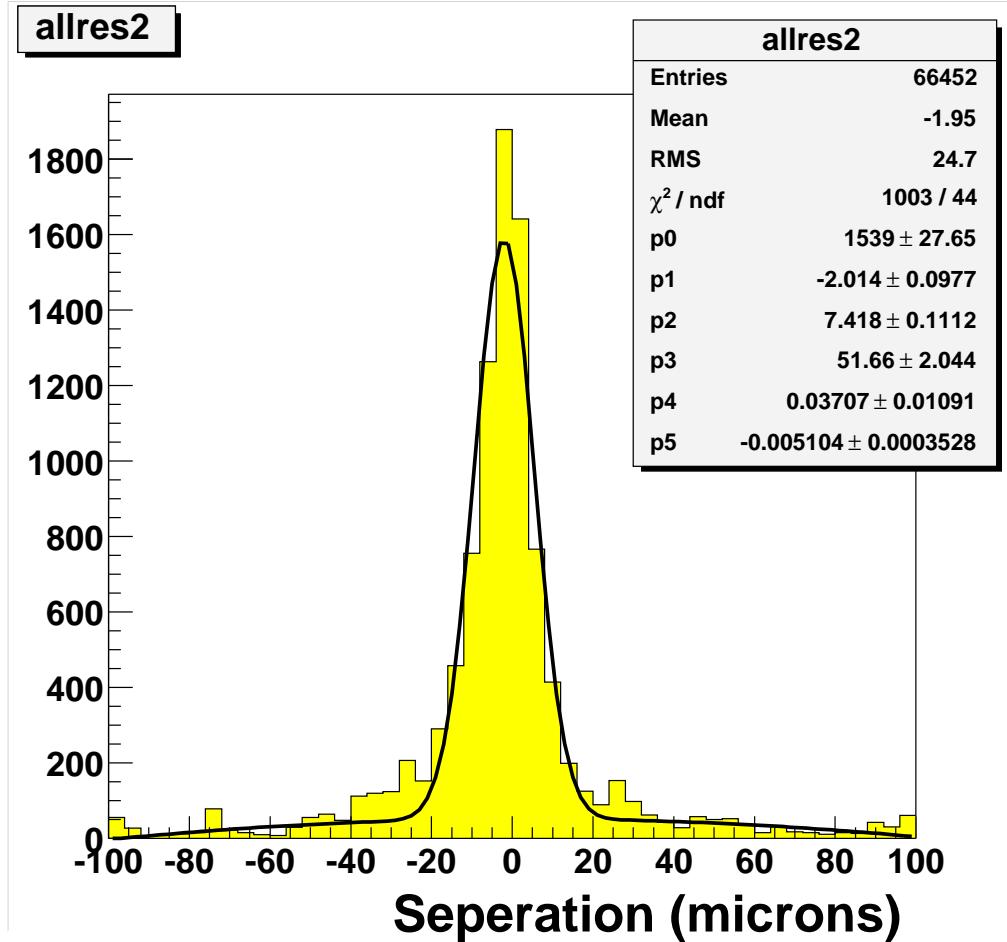


# Data verification: Reconstructed cluster

## STT Data: hardware vs. simulation

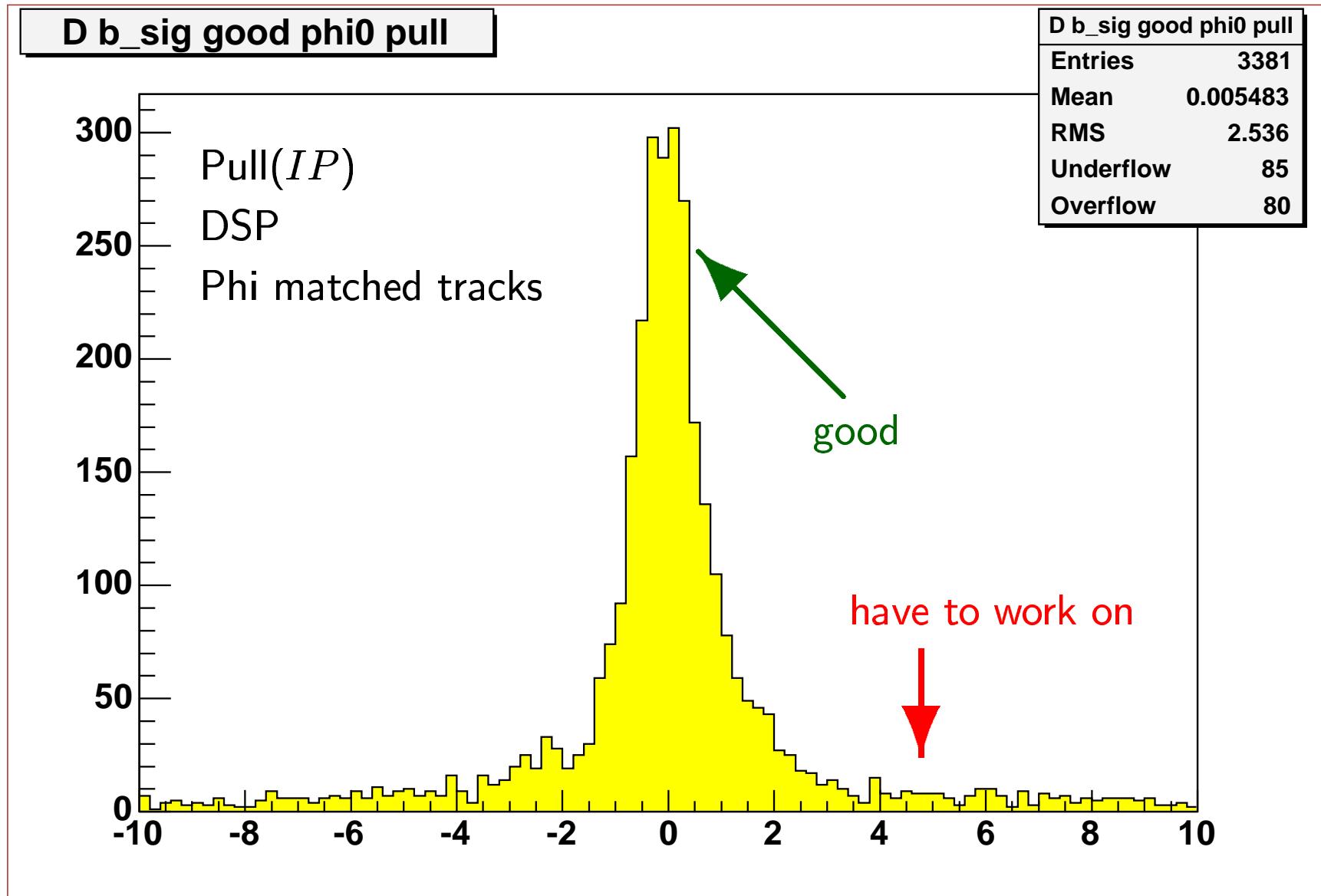


## STT simulation vs. d $\emptyset$ reco

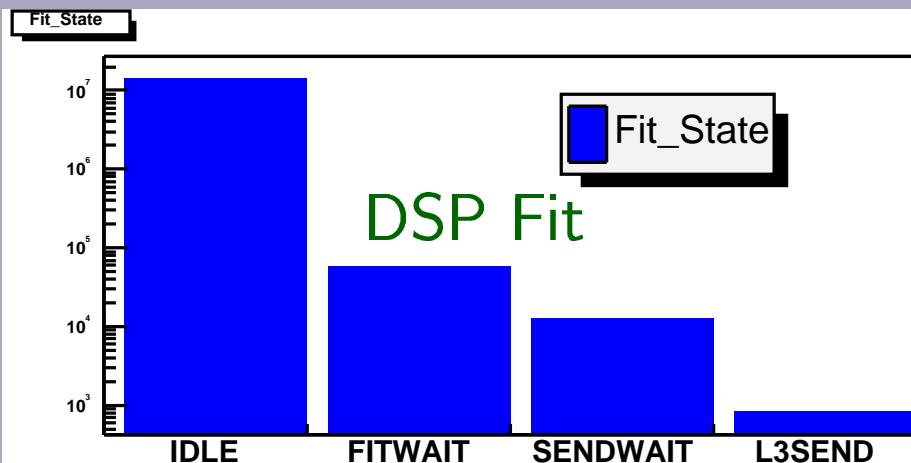
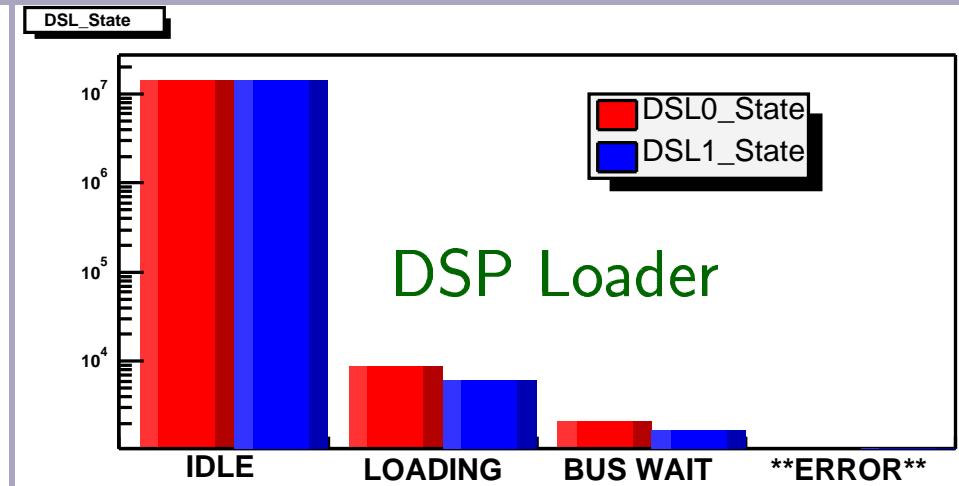
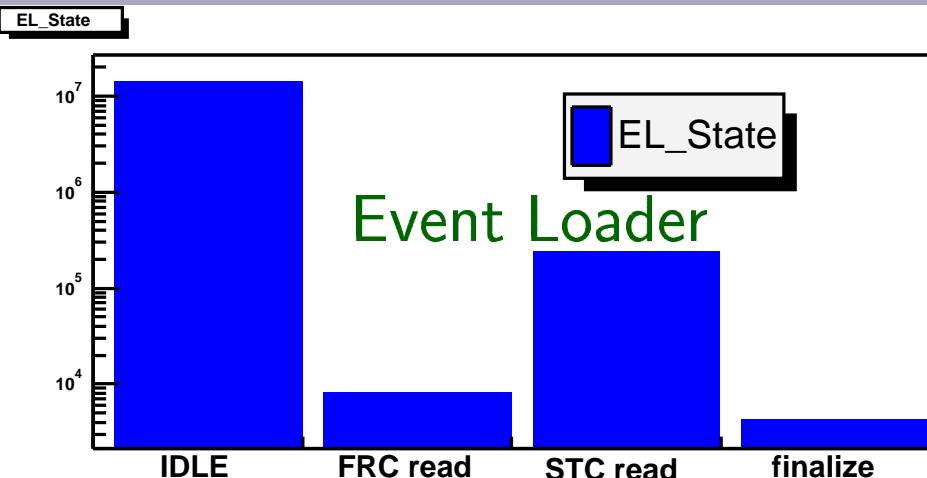


⇒ Find real hits!

# Data verification: L1CTT data through trigsim vs. d $\emptyset$ reco

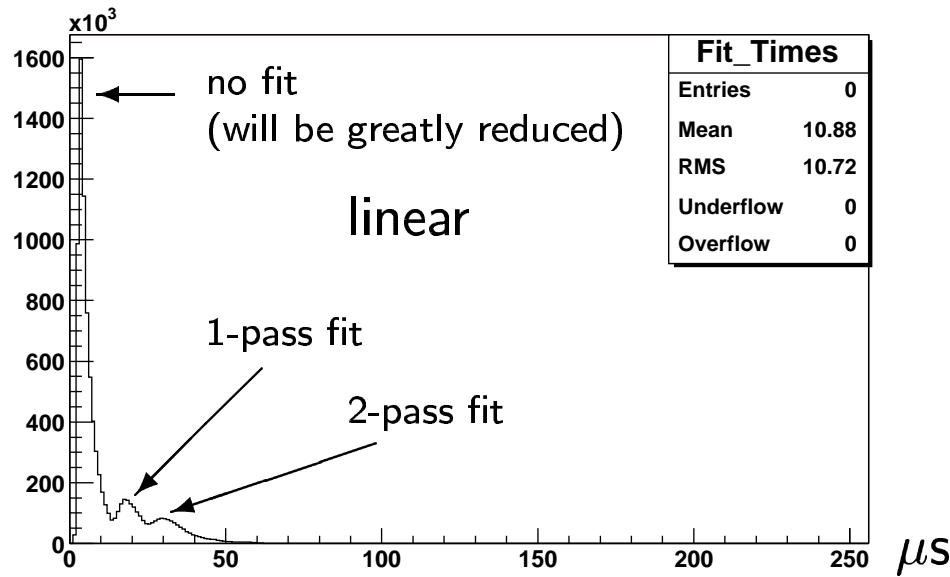


# TFC Monitoring histograms

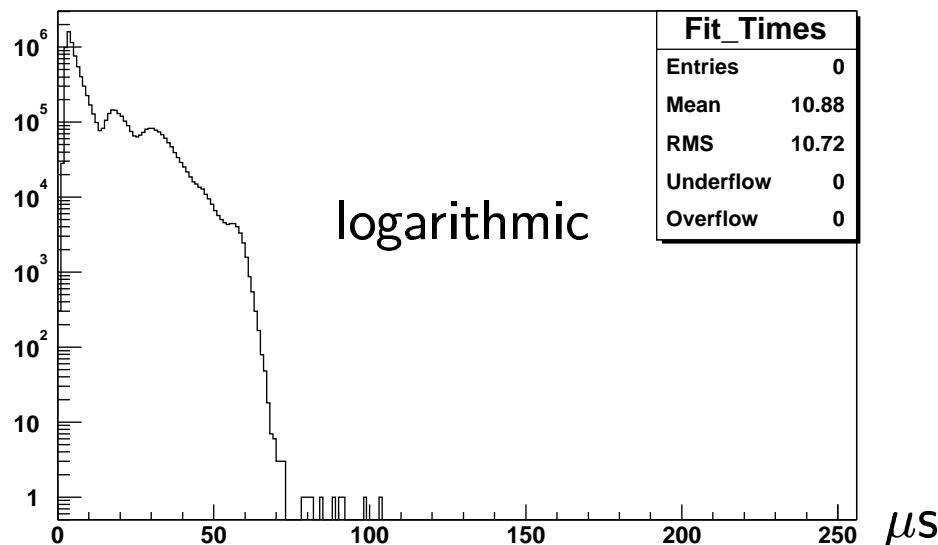


Firmware is IDLE  
most of the time  
(@20E30)

# Fitting time consumption during global physics run (@20E30)



Mean time  
consumption  
has to be less  
than  $50 \mu\text{s}$



STT well within the  
required performance

# CTT Input to STT: test vector vs. hardware

- Previously verified internal data transfer quality
- Decoding the data words (comparing CTT data to trigsim)
  - CTT trigger sector is “always” right (TS CFT)
  - CTT H doublet, TSIM = DATA + 1 (10 $\sigma$  in STT fitting)
  - CTT track curvature is always inverted • FIXED, 2/26!
- Clearly, we’re working on tracking these down
  - CTT group helping

# When will STT be usable?

- Current limitations:  
Inputs significantly different from what is expected  
⇒ Can't verify performance

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- Hardware is in place and working
  - Remaining firmware issues expected to be settled end of March
  - Running smoothly in global run compared to six weeks ago

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- Started data verification

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- Plan to put test triggers including  $\sigma_{IP}$  in V13
  - Expect to be used in the V14 trigger list